



Mapas celestes: desde el papiro al terabyte

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Mesopotamia



~200 a. C., Uruk



Zodíaco de Dendera (50 a. C., Egipto)

Phaenomena

Arato de Solis (315-240 a. C.)



Poeticon Astronomicum (~s. II d. C.)

Higinio (?)



Longitudo et Latitudo ac Magnitudo stellarum fixarum

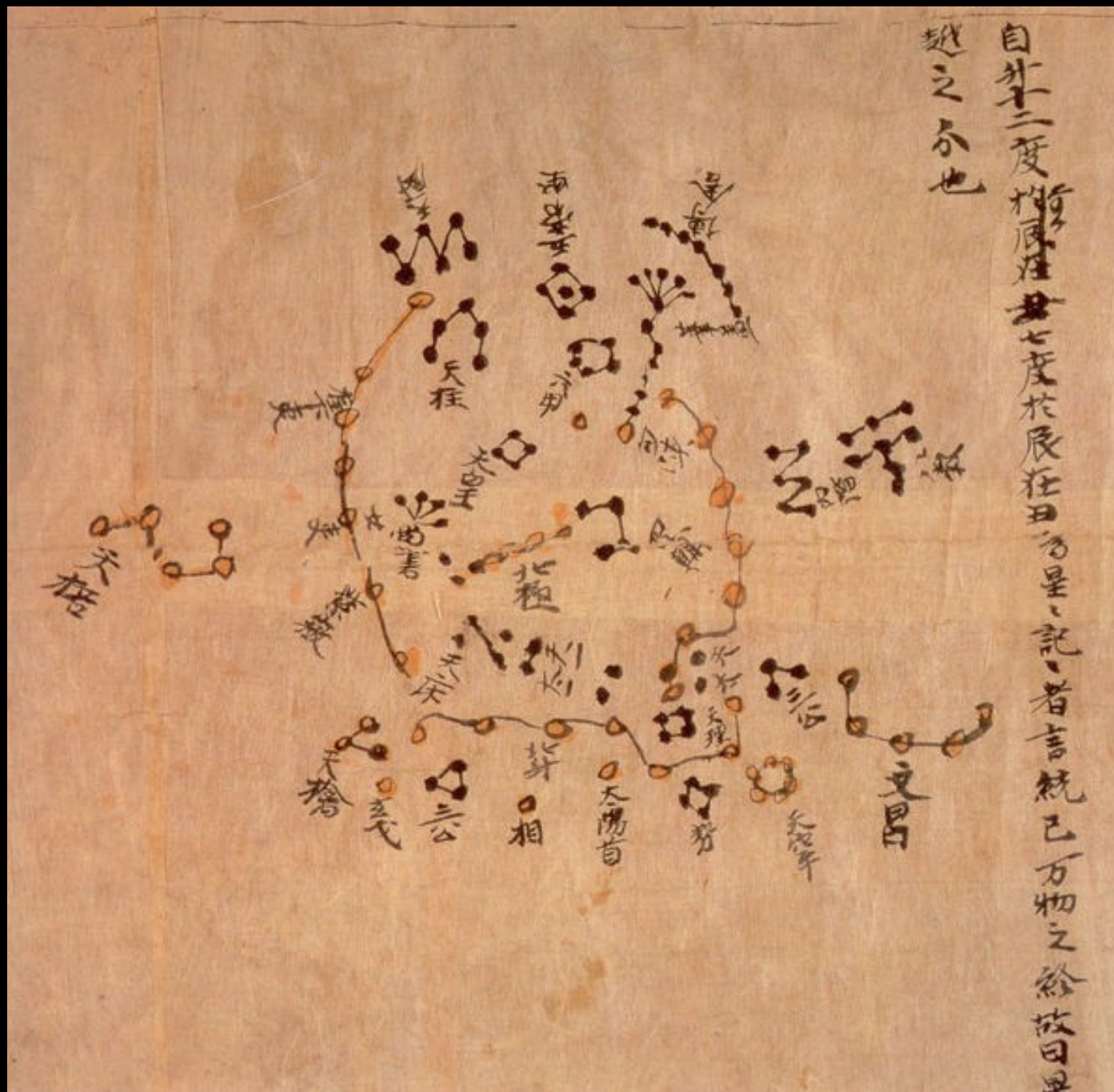
Forme et Stelle		Longitudo			Latitudo			Magnitudo
natur. Feuze.	Imago Trigesimaquinta	g	m	sec	g	m	sec	
Septentrionalis que est in capite sublimati sine audacia		1	27	0	M	18	50	nebulosa
Lucida q̄e s̄r b̄uq̄ dextre: 2 ip̄a rēdit ad rapinā q̄z appropinq̄t ad ter		2	2	0	M	17	0	1 .e.l.
Que est super humerum sinistrum (rā in humero ozionis)		1	20	20	M	17	30	2 .e.m.
Sequens que est sub istis duabus		1	25	0	M	18	0	4 .e.l.
Que est super cubitum dextrum		2	4	20	M	14	30	4
Que est super brachium dextrum		2	6	20	M	11	50	6
Sequens duplex meridionalis quadrilateri q̄d est in palma dextra		2	6	30	M	10	40	4
Antecedens lateris meridionalis		2	6	0	M	9	45	4
Sequens lateris septentrionalis		2	7	20	M	8	15	6
Antecedens lateris septentrionalis		2	6	40	M	8	15	6
Antecedens ouarum que sunt in figura pineali		2	1	40	M	3	45	5
Sequens earum		2	4	20	M	3	15	5
Sequens quattuor que sunt quasi super lineam rectam sup̄ dorsum		1	27	30	M	19	40	4
Antecedens banc		1	26	20	M	20	0	6
Antecedens etiam banc		1	25	20	M	20	20	6
Reliqua 2 est antecedens quattuor		1	24	10	M	20	40	5
Longior nouem que sunt in dorso manus sinistre in septentrionem		1	20	30	M	8	0	4
Secunda post istam in septentrione		1	19	20	M	8	10	4
Tertia post eam in septentrione		1	18	0	M	10	15	4
Quarta post eam in septentrione		1	16	20	M	12	50	4
Quinta post eam in septentrione		1	15	10	M	14	15	4
Sexta post eam in septentrione		1	14	30	M	15	50	3
Septima post eam in septentrione		1	14	50	M	17	10	3
Octaua post eam etiam in septentrione		1	15	20	M	20	20	3
Reliqua ex nouem yltima a meridie		1	16	20	M	21	30	3
Antecedens trium que sunt super cingulum		1	25	20	M	24	10	2
Media earum		1	27	20	M	24	50	2
Sequens trium		1	28	10	M	25	40	2
Que est apud capulum ensis		1	23	50	M	25	50	3
Septentrionalis trium coniuictarum cum capite ensis		1	26	50	M	28	40	4 .e.l.
Media earum		1	26	40	M	29	40	3
Meridionalis trium		1	27	0	M	29	50	3
Sequens ouarum que sunt sub extremitate ensis		1	27	40	M	30	40	4
Antecedens earum		1	26	10	M	30	50	4
Lucida que est in pede sinistro: 2 est cōmunis ei 2 aque		1	19	10	M	31	30	1
Que est sup̄ declinorē ea ad septentrionē: 2 est sup̄ calcaneum		1	21	0	M	30	15	4 .e.m.
Que est super calcaneum sinistrum exterius		1	23	20	M	31	10	4
Que est super genu dextrum septentrionale		1	0	10	M	33	30	3
Stellarum triginta octo stellarum in magnitudine prima sunt due, in secunda quattuor, in tertia octo, in quarta quindecim, in quinta tres, in sexta quinq̄, 2 nebulosa via.								
Stellatio Fluvii.		Imago Trigesima sexta						
Que ē post illā q̄e ī pede sublimati sine audacia sup̄ p̄ncipiū flum̄is		1	18	20	M	31	50	4
Que ē declinor bac ad sept̄. 2 ē ī tortuositate ap̄d sph̄edētē crus sub		1	18	50	M	28	15	4
Sequens ouarū p̄tinuap̄ que sunt post banc (limati sine audacia)		1	18	0	M	29	50	4
Antecedens earum		1	14	40	M	28	15	4
Sequens ouarum continuarum etiam		1	13	10	M	29	15	4
Antecedens earum		1	20	10	M	25	20	4
Sequens trium que sunt post istam		1	6	20	M	26	0	4
Media earum		1	5	30	M	27	0	4
		1	2	50	M	27	50	4



Claudio Ptolomeo (~100-170 d.C.)

Almagesto (~150 d. C.)





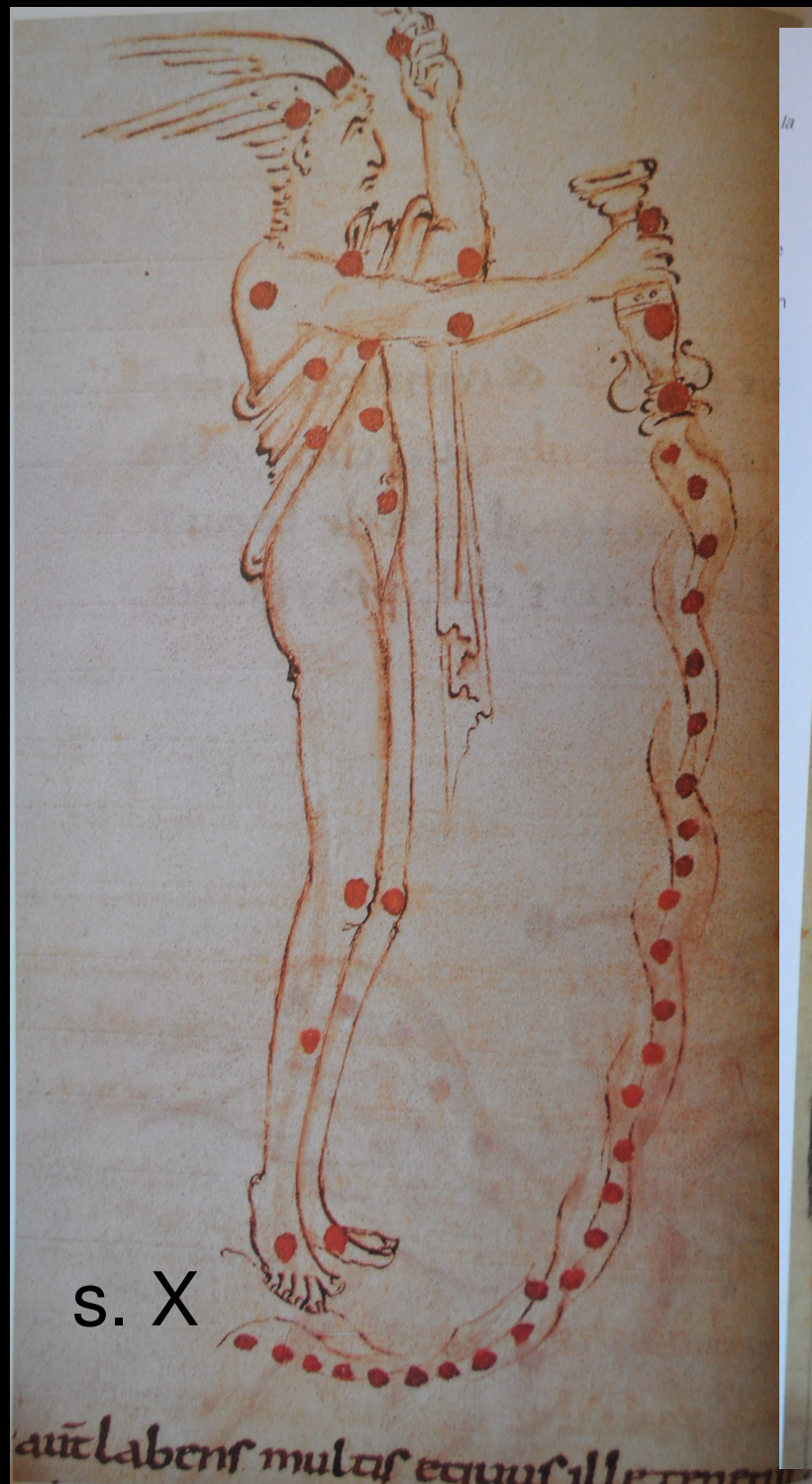
Mapa Estelar de las cuevas de Mogao, Dunhuang (s. VII d. C.)



A veces tengo una terrible necesidad de, me atreveré a decirlo, religión. Entonces salgo de noche y pinto las estrellas.

Vincent van Gogh (1853-1890)





s. X

aut labens multis equis ille tunc



Stellaco Leonis

Que est super extremitatem nazio
 Q' est in appicōne orio vel apōne x i matu.
 Atzionalior duazū que sunt in capite

~1490



Tycho Brahe (1546-1601)

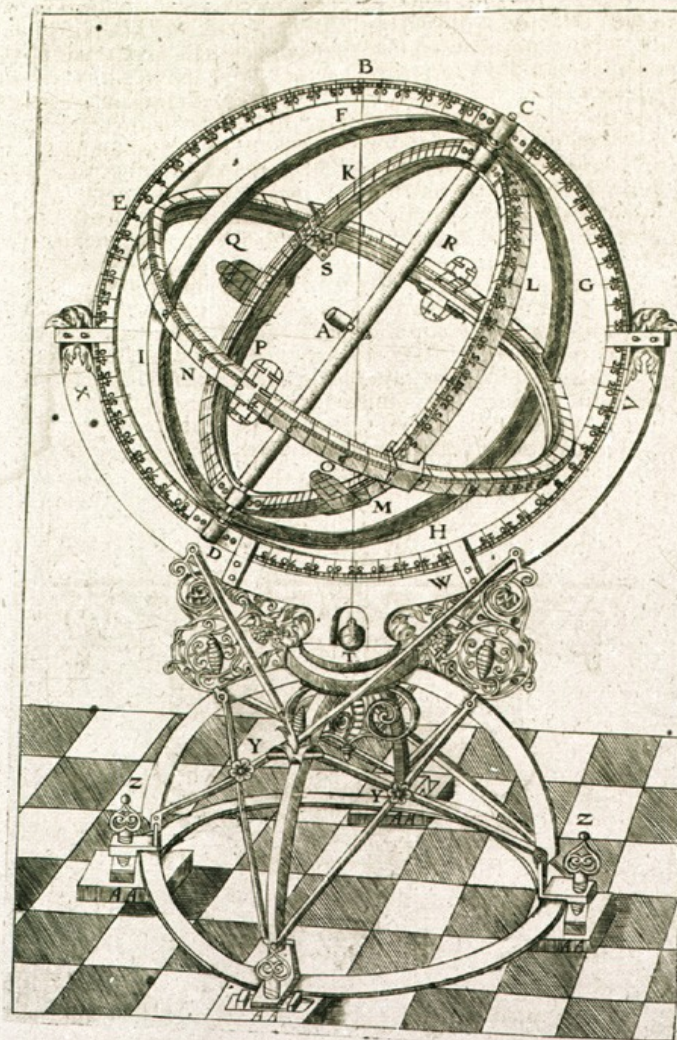




Modelo geo-heliocéntrico de Tycho Brahe



ARMILLÆ ALIÆ AEQVA- TORIÆ.





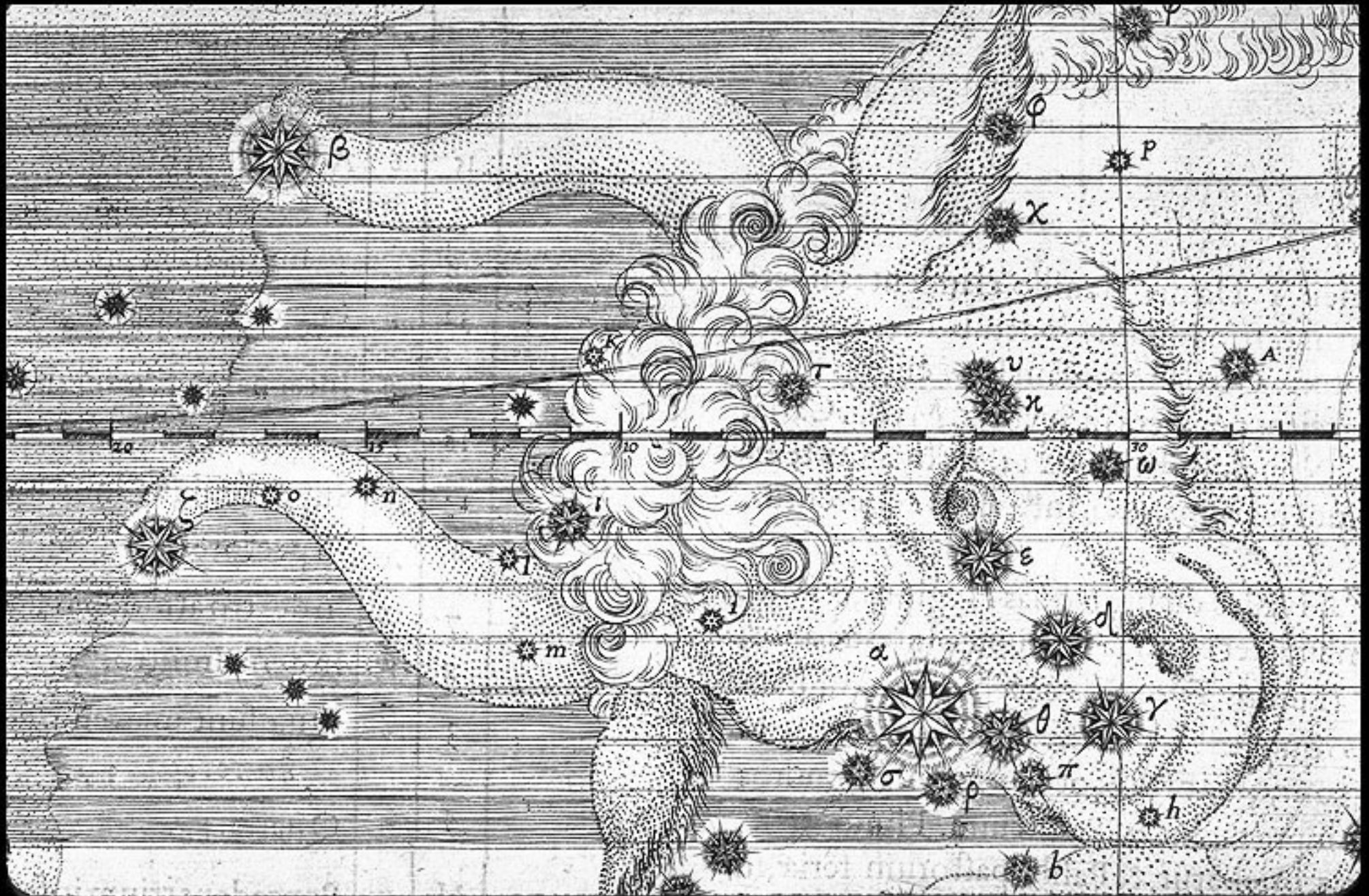
Albrecht Dürer
(1471-1528)

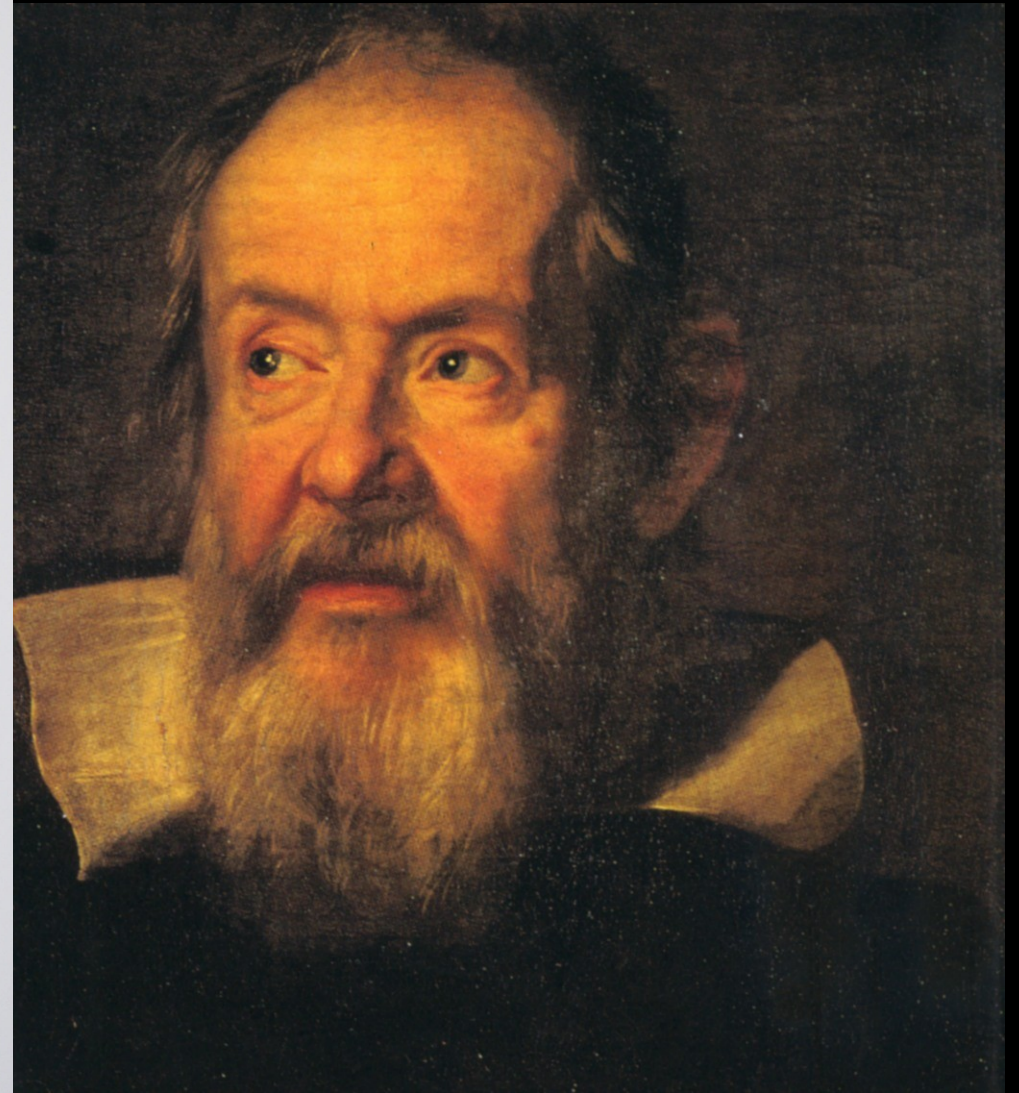


De le Stelle Fisse (1540)

Alessandro
Piccolomini (1508-1579)

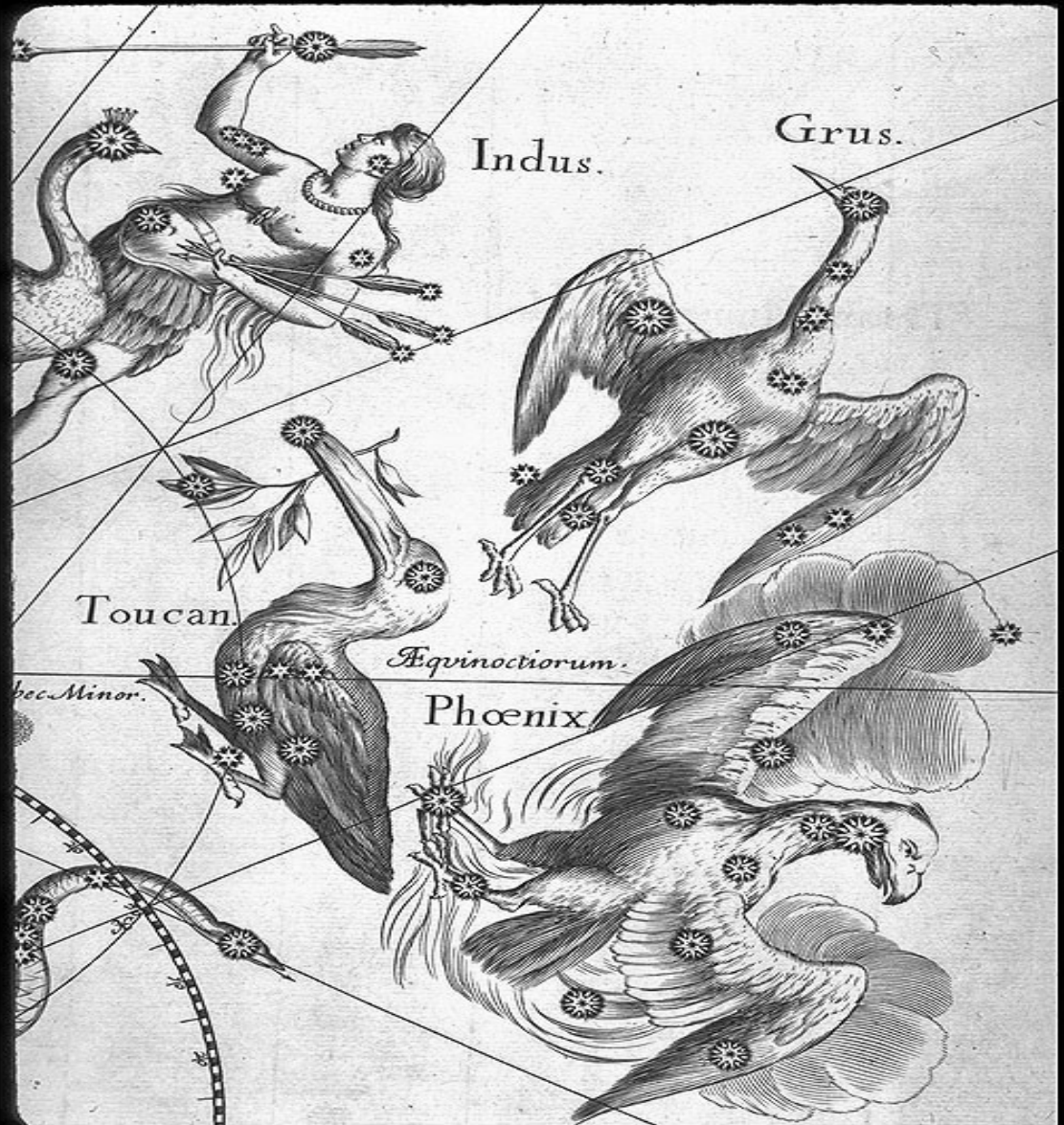
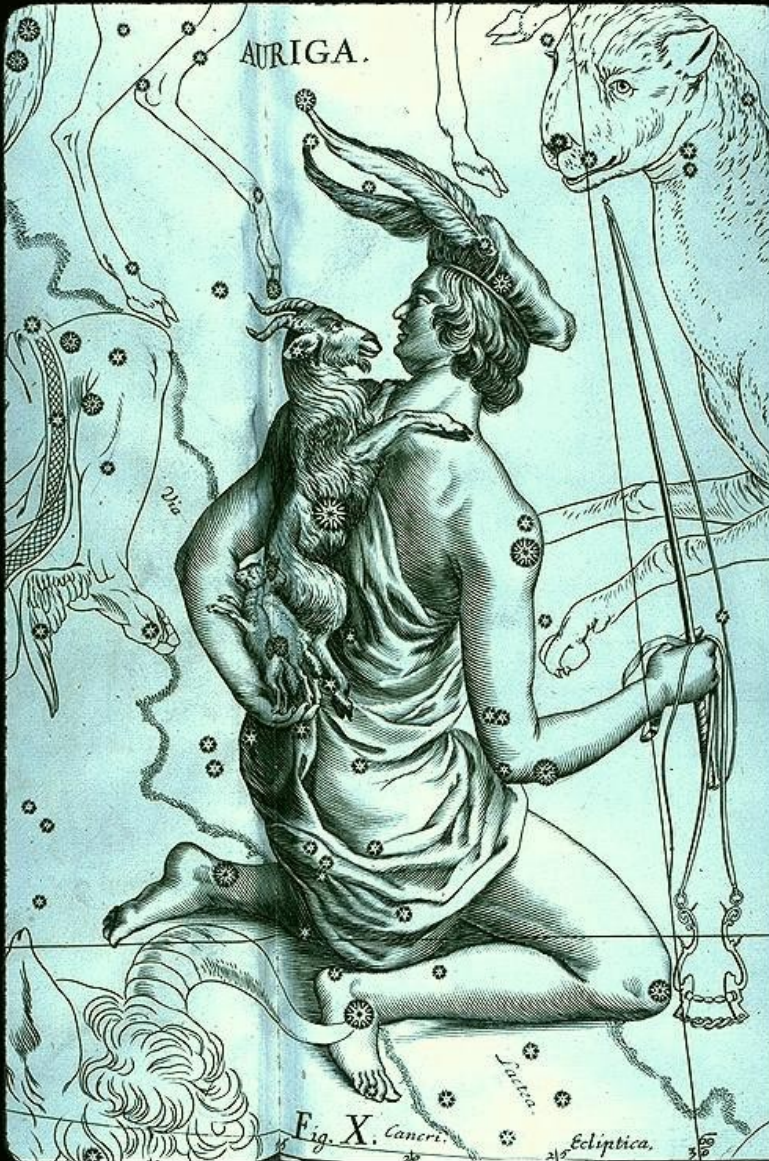
***“Uranometria”* (1603). Johann Bayer (1572-1625)**

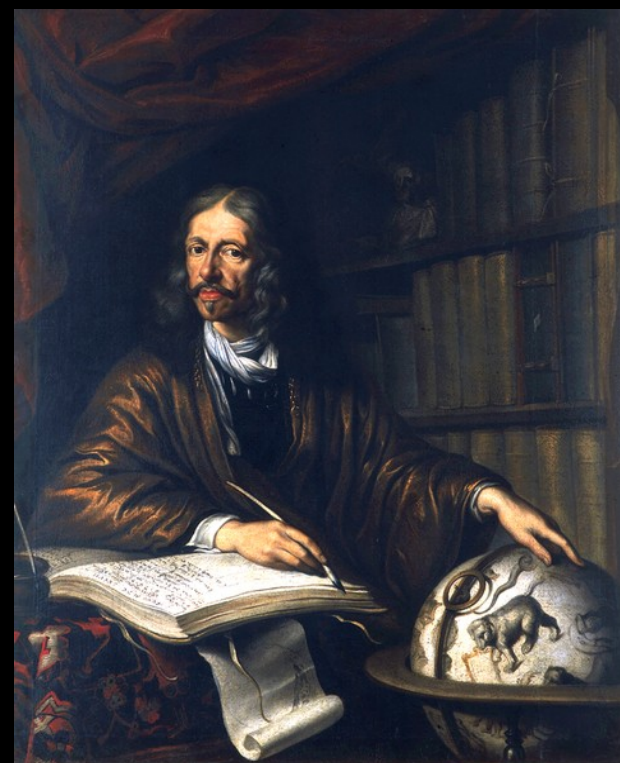
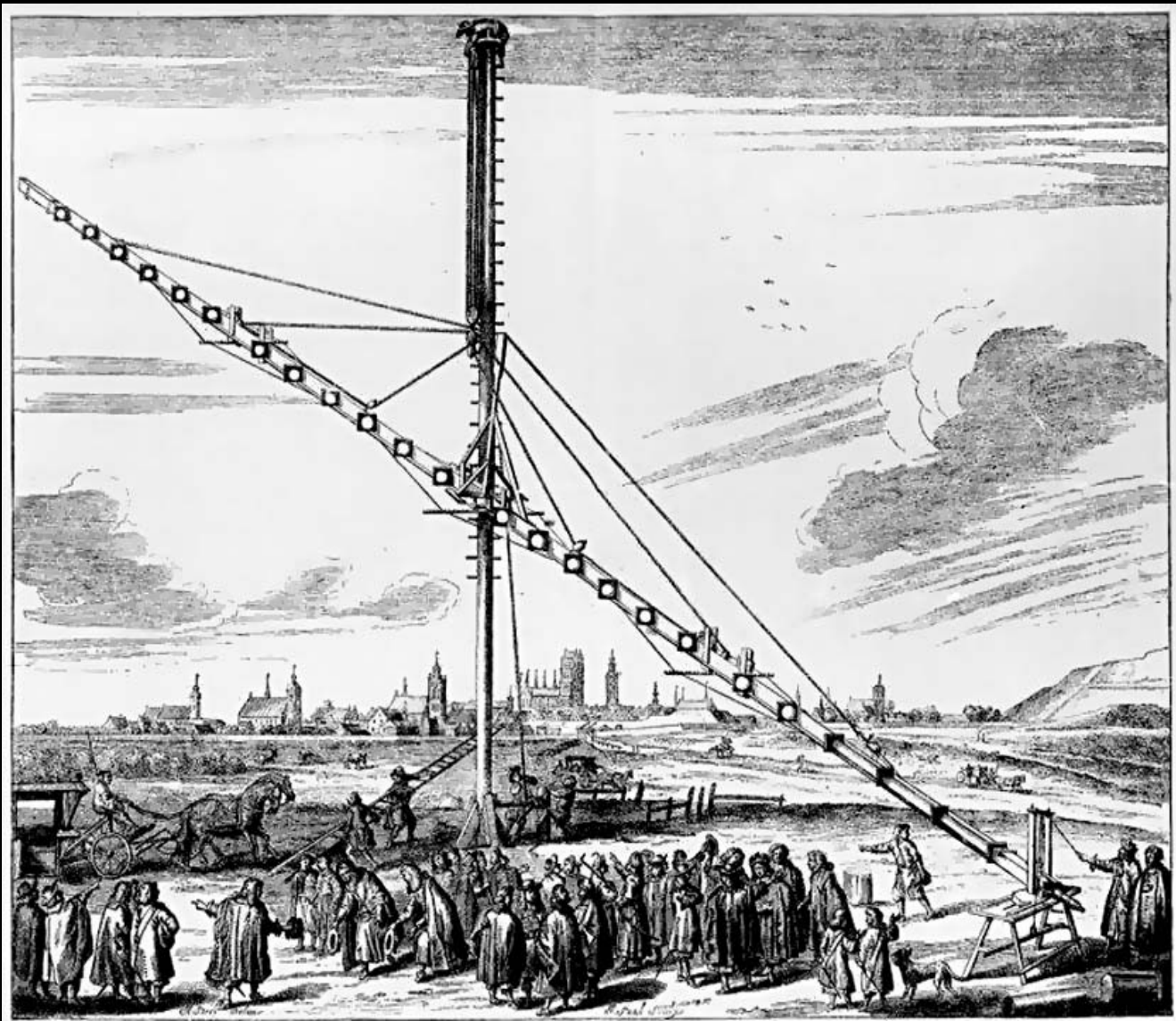




Galileo Galilei (1564-1642)

Firmamentum Sobiescianum sive Uranographia (1687),
de Johannes Hevelius





Johannes Hevelius
(1611-1687)

TABULA SELENOGRAPHICA

in qua
Lunarium Macularum exacta Descriptio secundum Nomenclaturam
Præstantissimorum Astronomorum

HEVELII quam RICCIOLI

Curiosis Rei Sideræ Cultoribus exhibetur

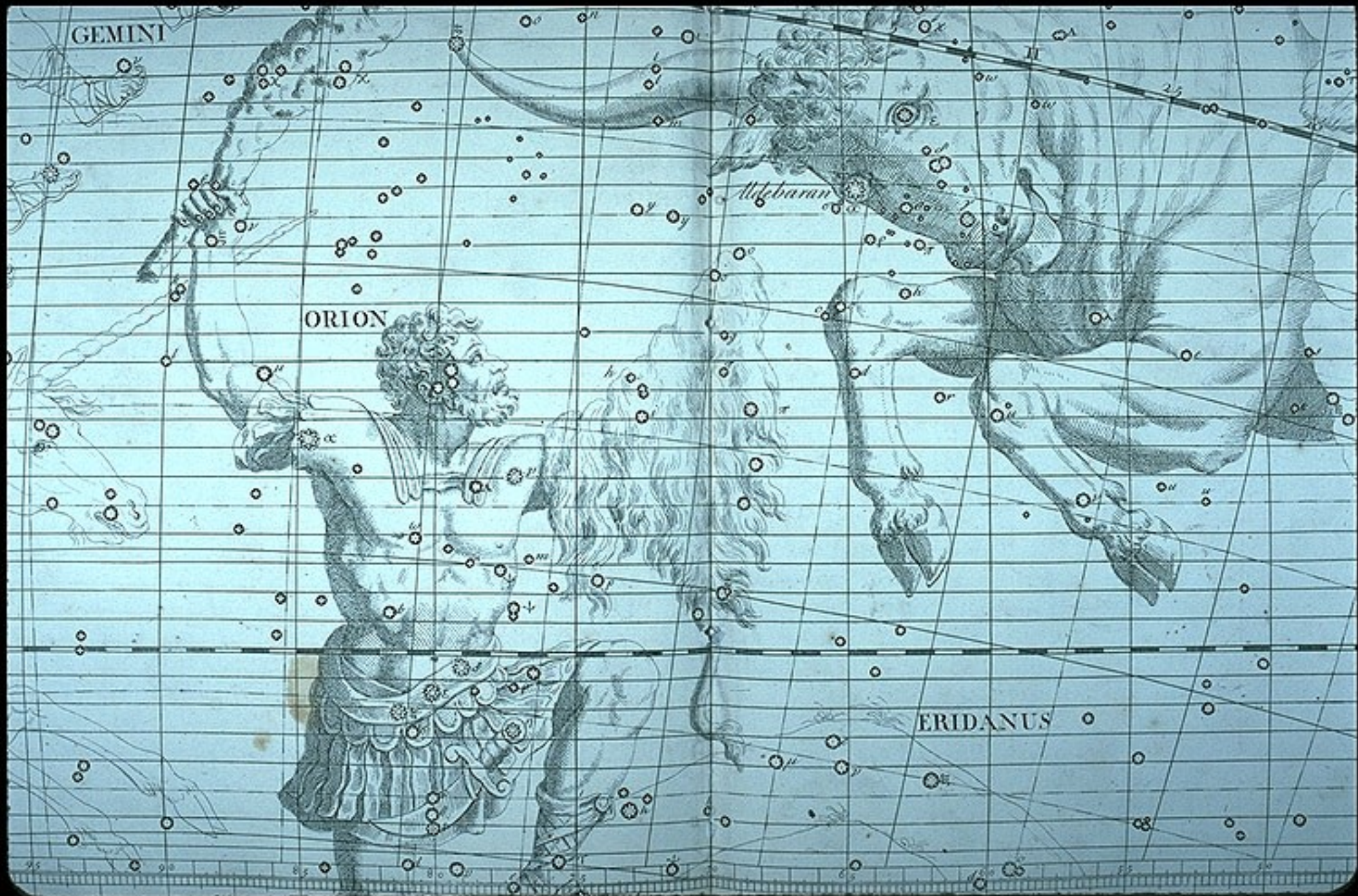
IOH. GABR. DOPPELMAJERO MATH. P.P.

opera

IOH. BAPTISTÆ HOMANNI
Nürnbergæ



Historia Coelestis Britannica (1725, póstumo),
de John Flamsteed (1646-1719)



La Era del Descubrimiento



NOV
ACCURATISSIMA TOTIVS TERRARVM ORBIS TABVLA. Auctore IOANNE BLAVV.
Anno Duodecimo
Annæ Re

An Act for Providing a Publick In-
formation or Persons as shall Discover
any new Invention or Discovery
at Sea.

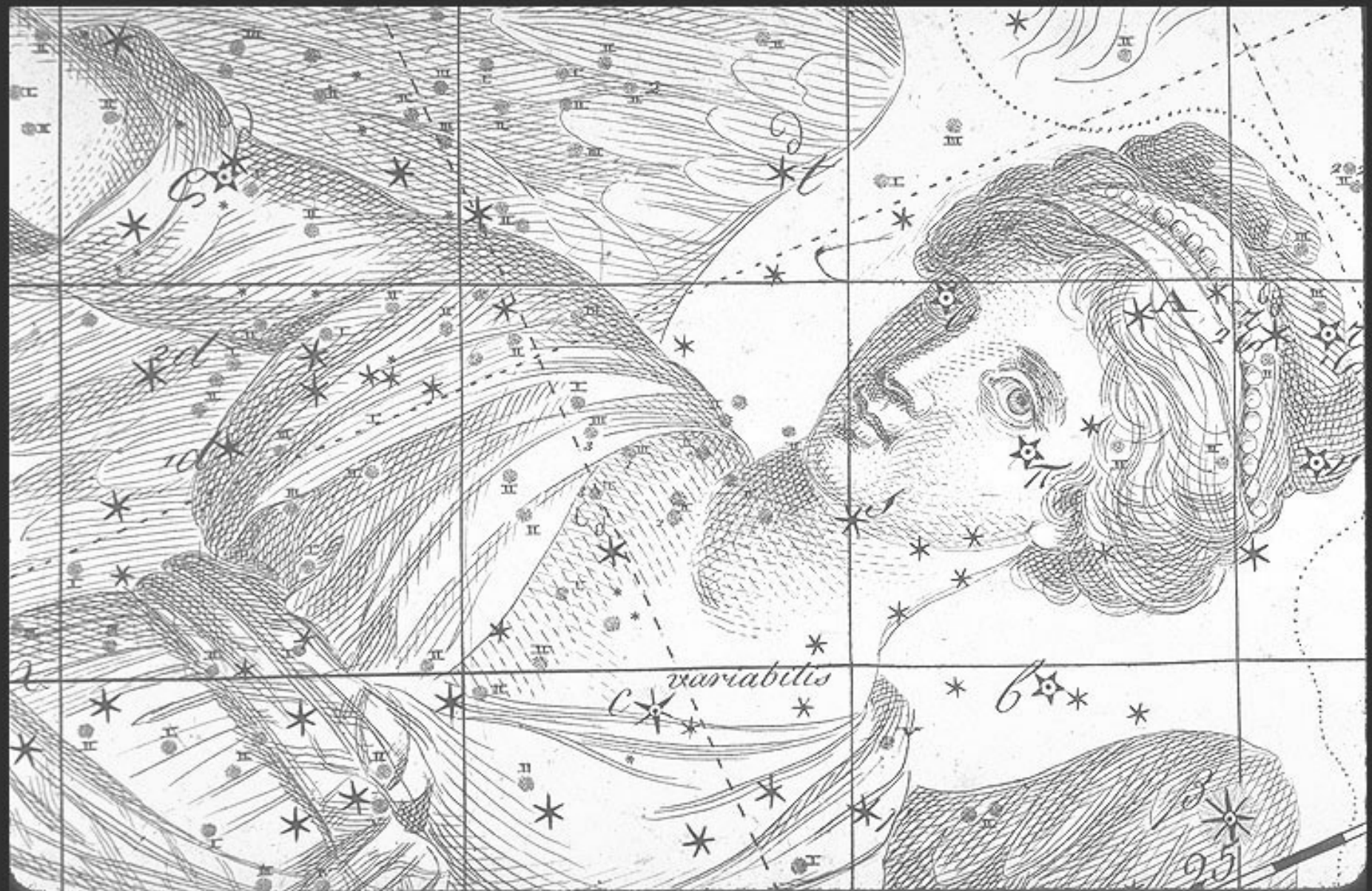


Whereas it is well
acquainted with
on, That noth
and desired at
of the Longitude
Quickness of
vation of Ships
And whereas it
Mathematicians
veral Methods
covered, true in
ficult in Practice

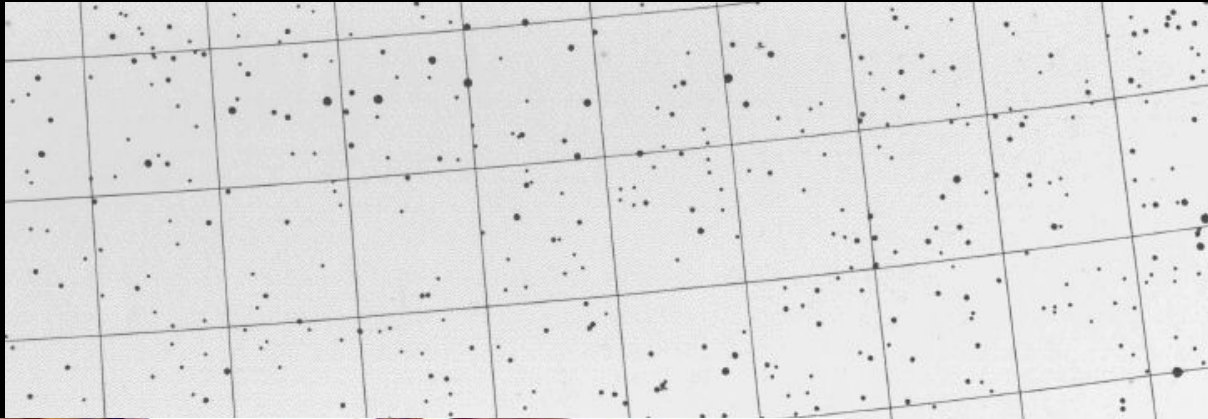
Is reason to expect) may be capable of
ready Discovered may be proposed to the
may be Invented hereafter: And whereas such a Discovery
would be of particular Advantage to the Trade of Great Britain,



Uranometria (1801),
de Johann E. Bode (1747-1826)



Bonner Durchmusterung (1852-1859), de Friedrich W. Argelander (1799-1875) et al.



Durchmusterung, nördlicher Teil
von Fr. W. Argelander.
3., berichtigte Auflage
oben von der Universitäts-Sternwarte Bonn.
Ferd. Dümmlers Verlag, Bonn.

Universitäts-Sternwarte
BONN

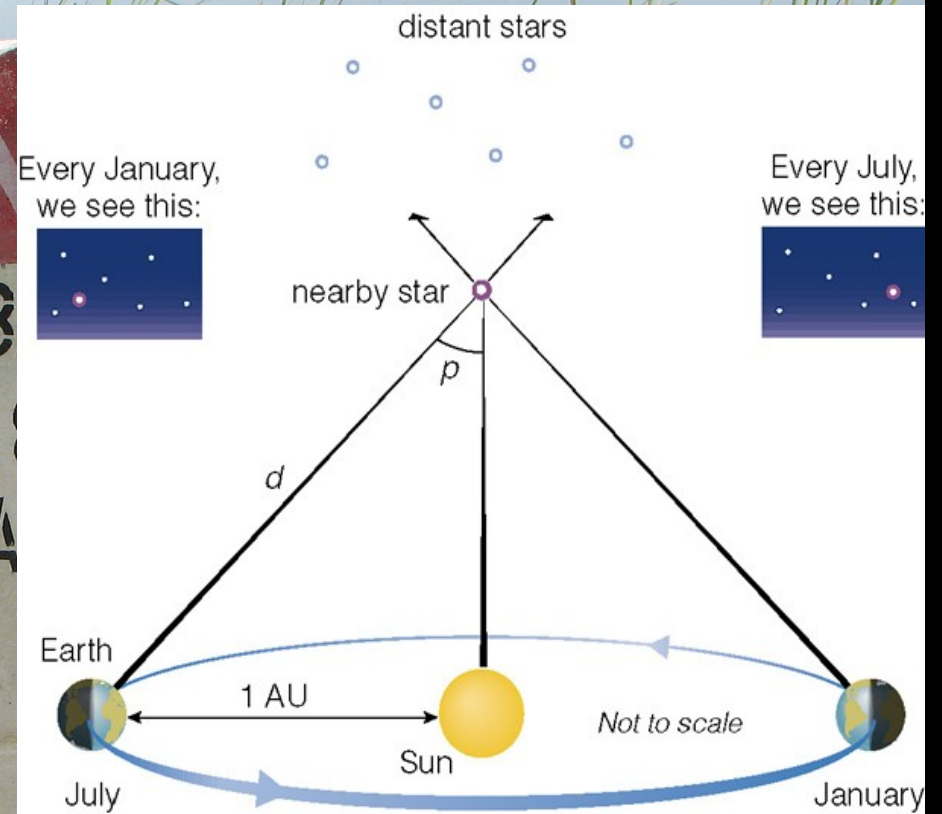
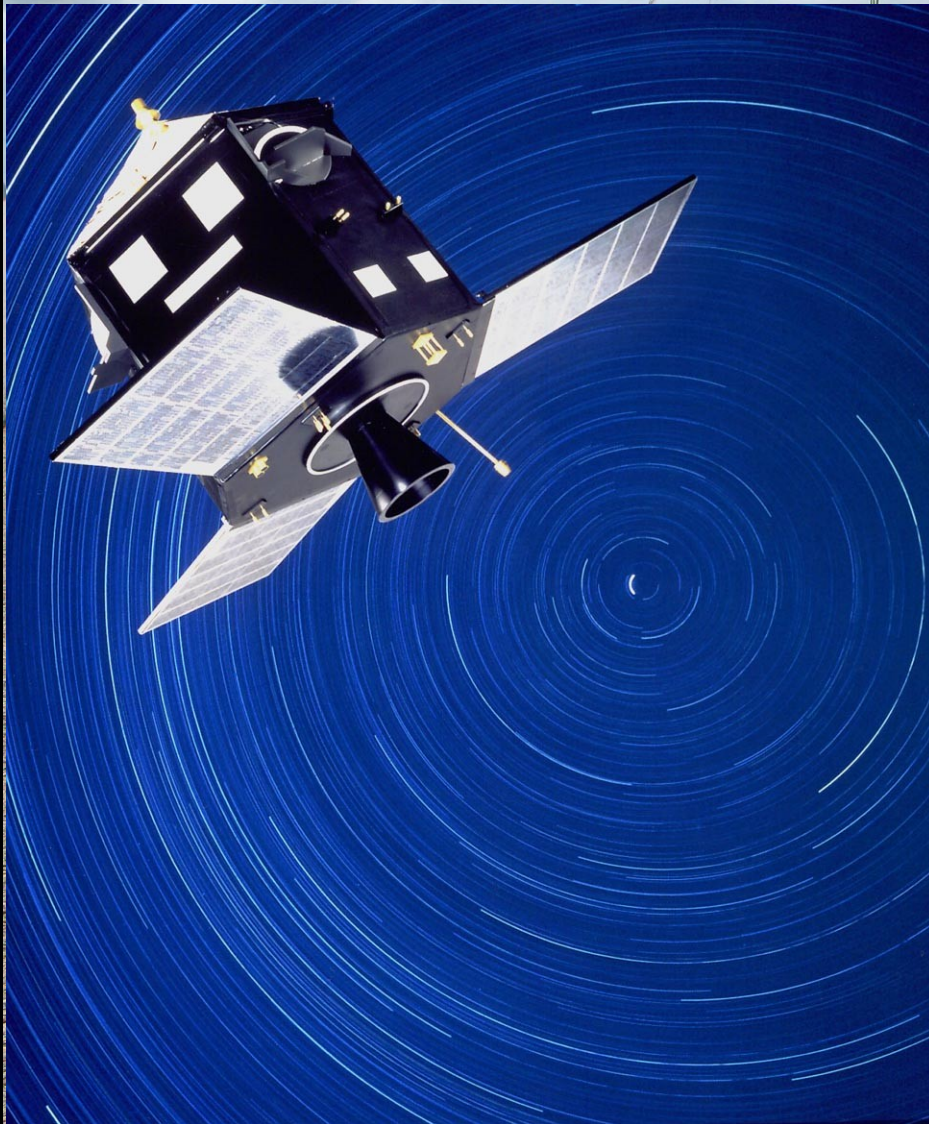


Annie Jump Cannon (1863-1941)

Palomar Observatory Sky Survey (POSS, 1948-1958)



Hipparcos (1989-1993)

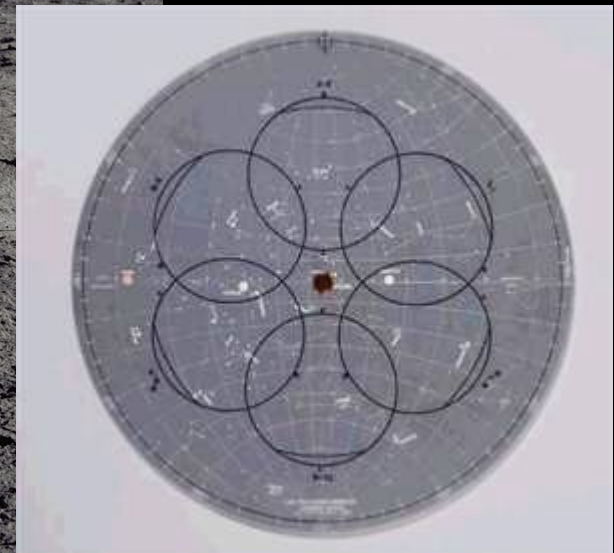
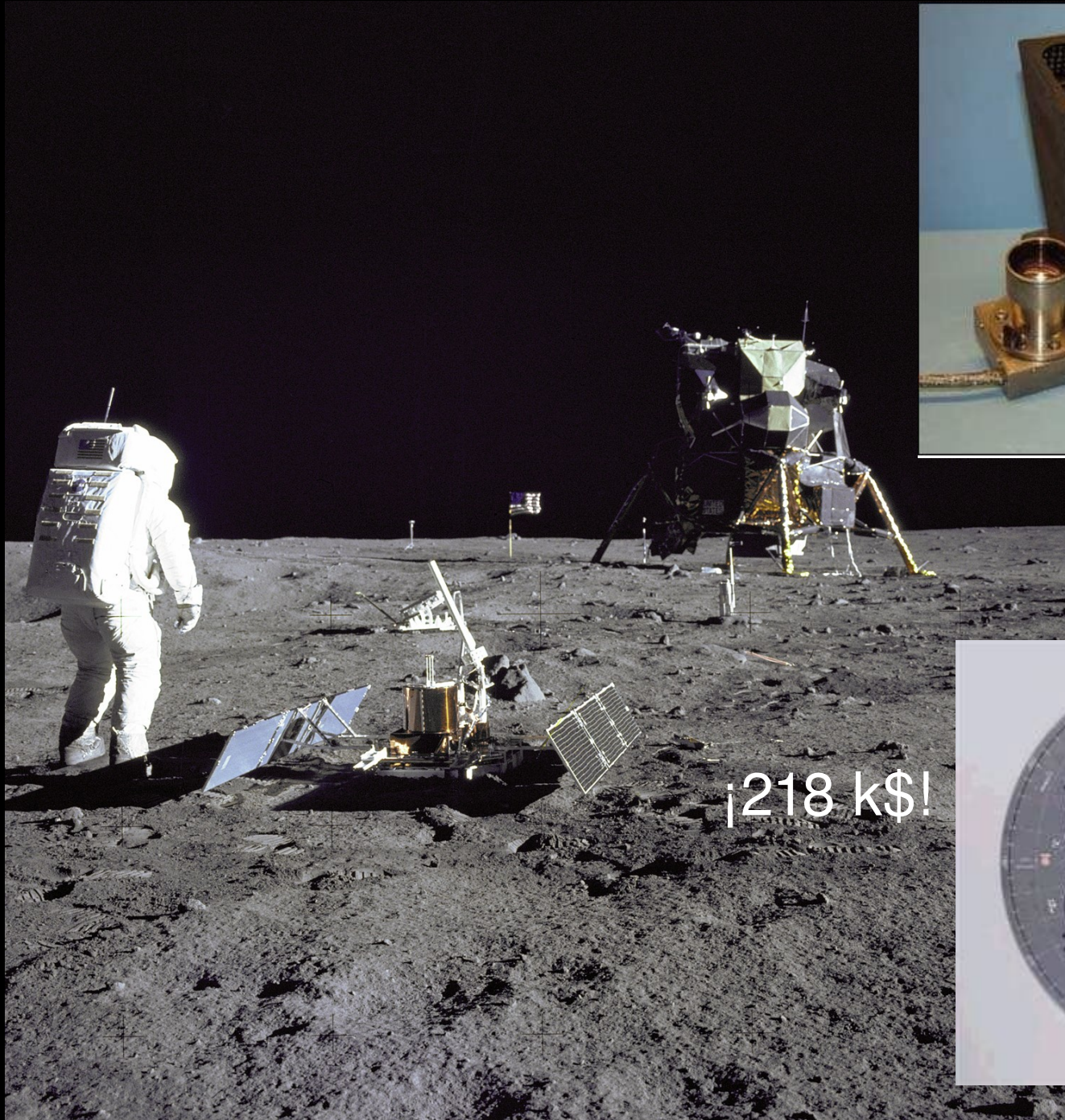


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El espacio es el nuevo
océano y tenemos la
intención de navegarlo.

John F. Kennedy



Sloan Digital Sky Survey (2000-2008)

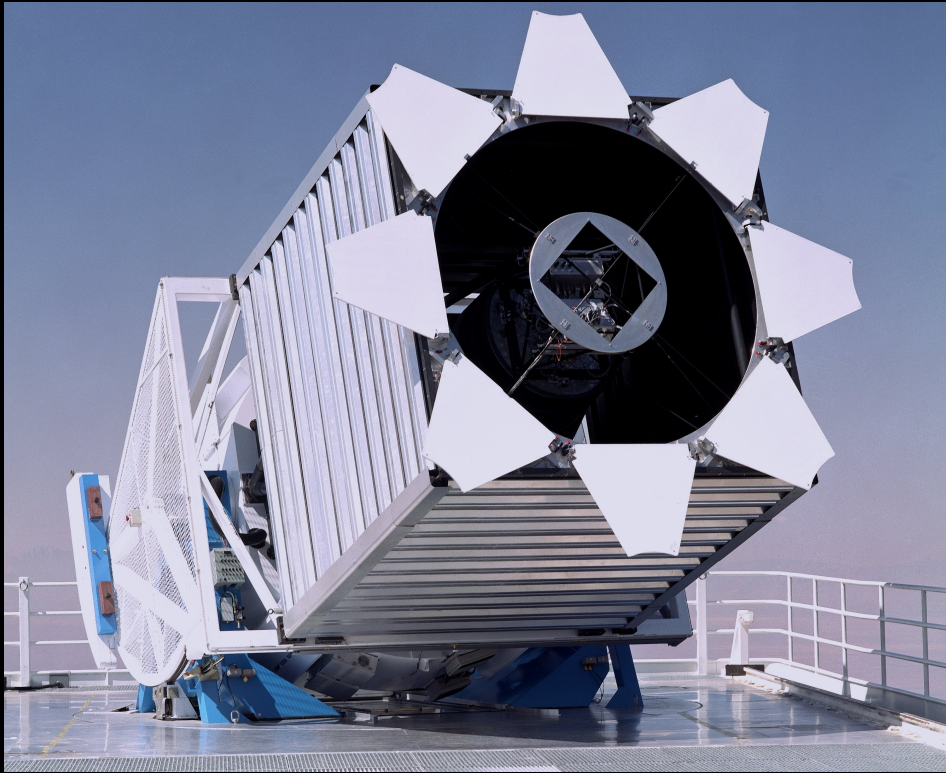


POSS (~1 hora)

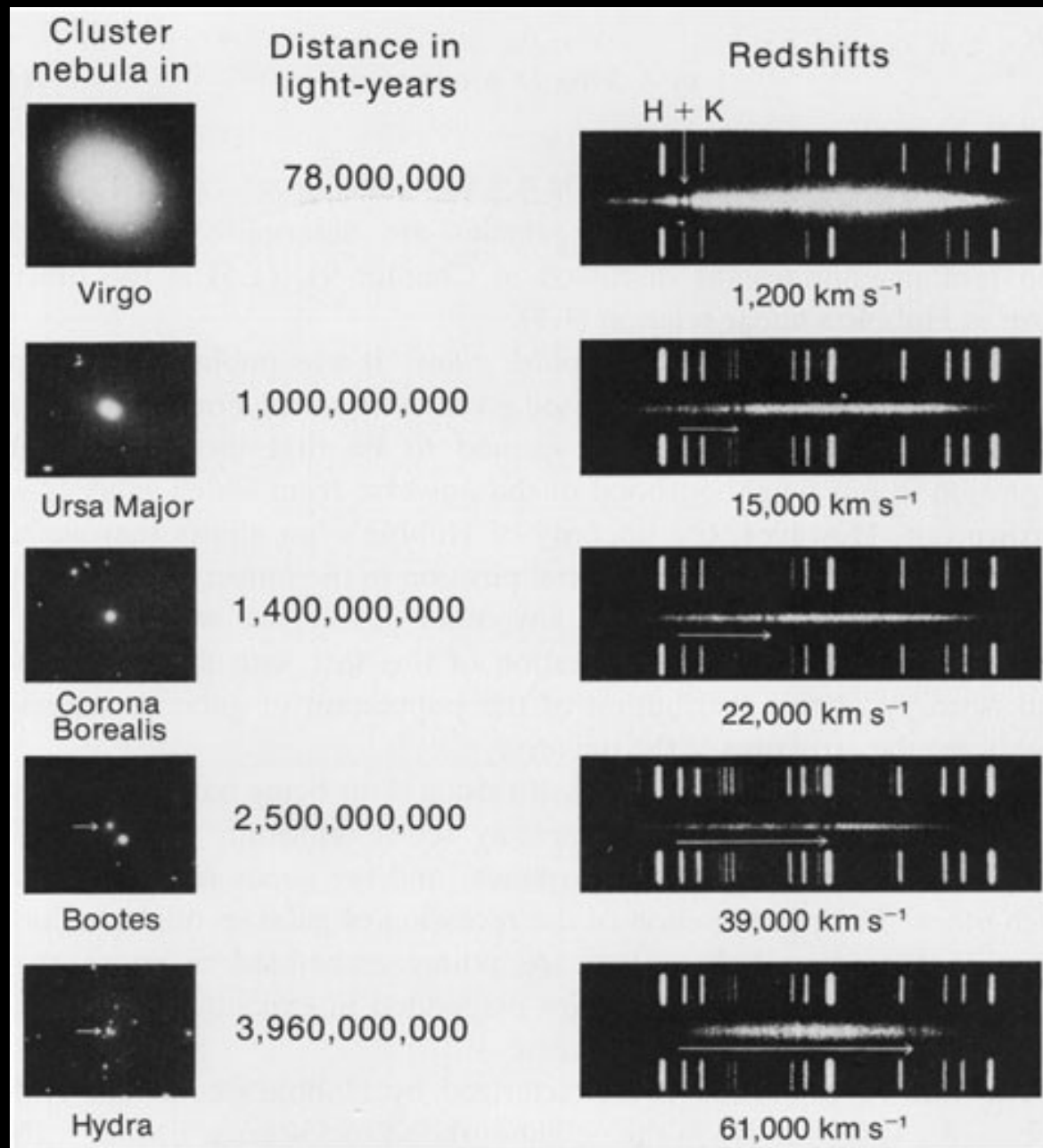


SDSS (~1 minuto)

Sloan Digital Sky Survey



Ley de Expansión de Hubble



Ley de Expansión de Hubble

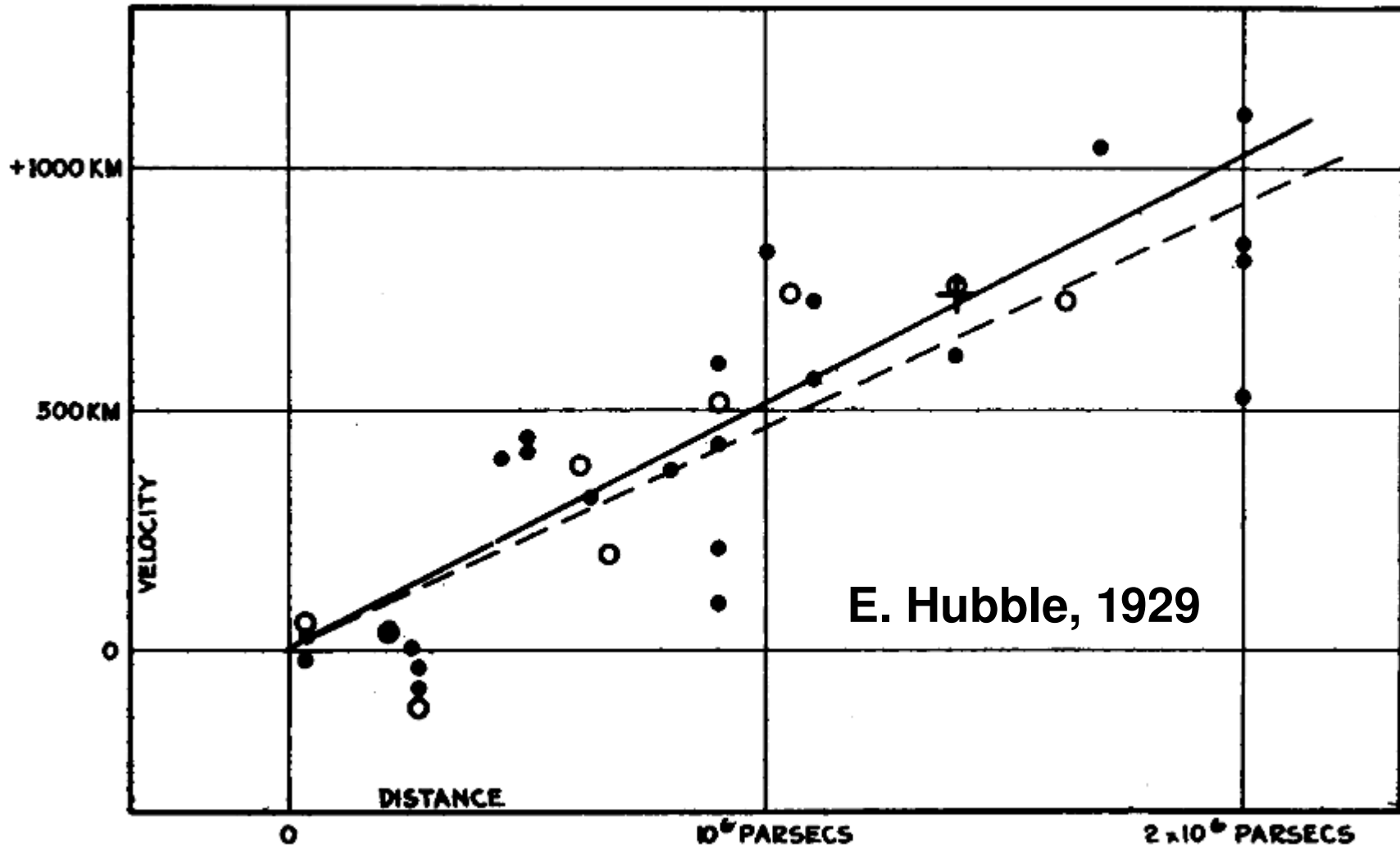
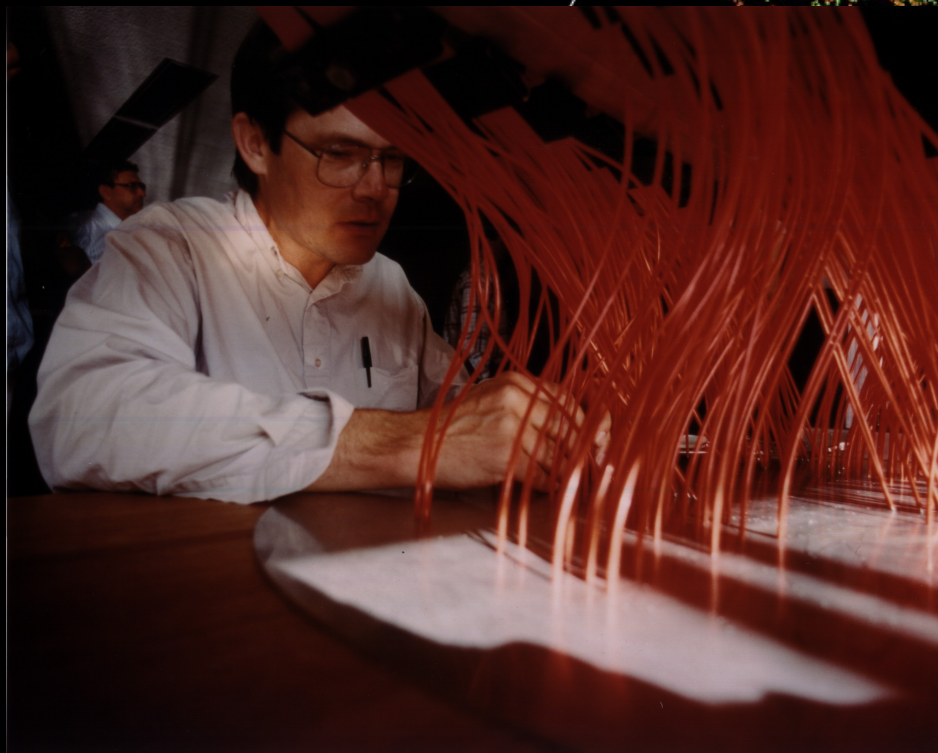
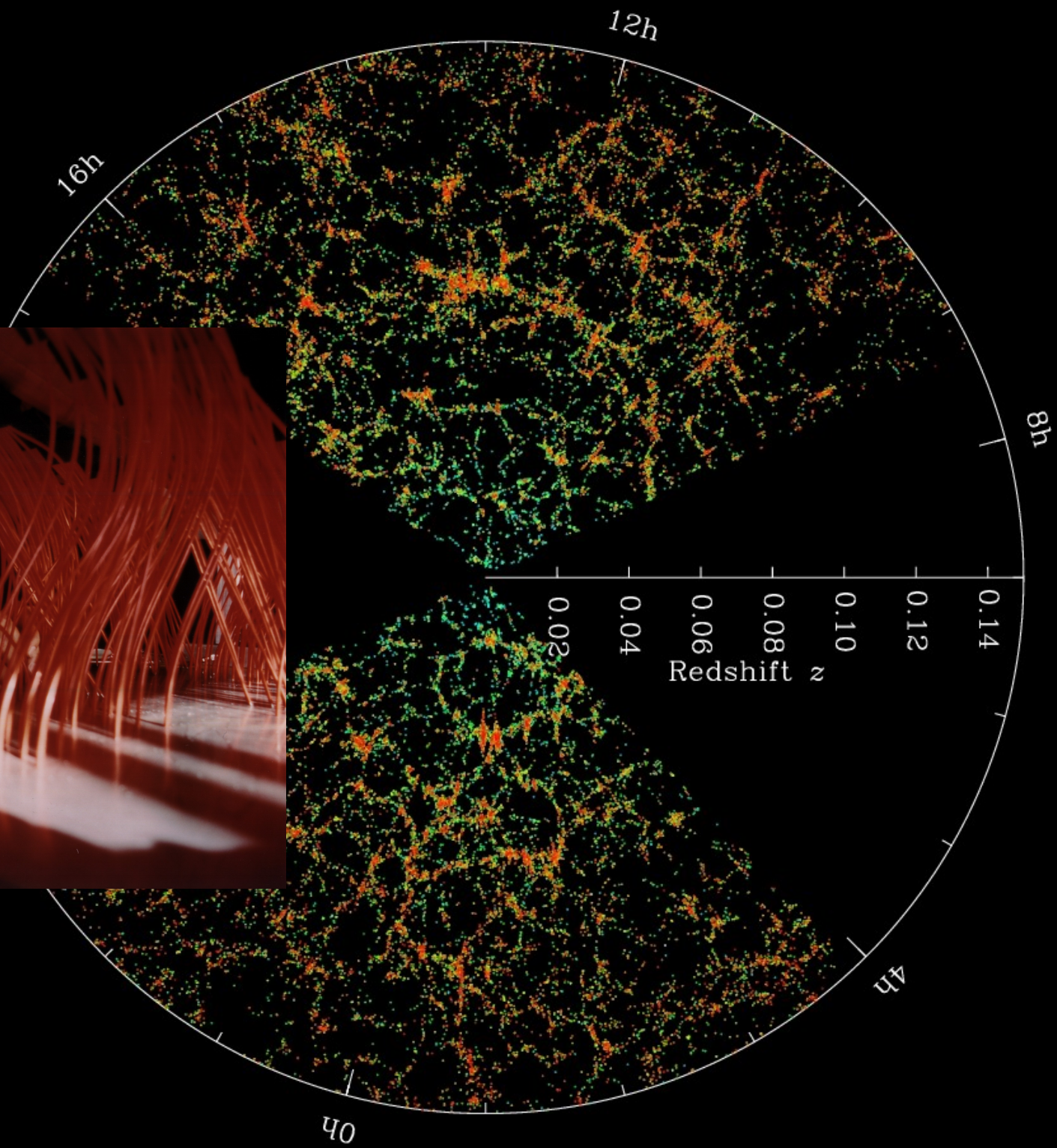
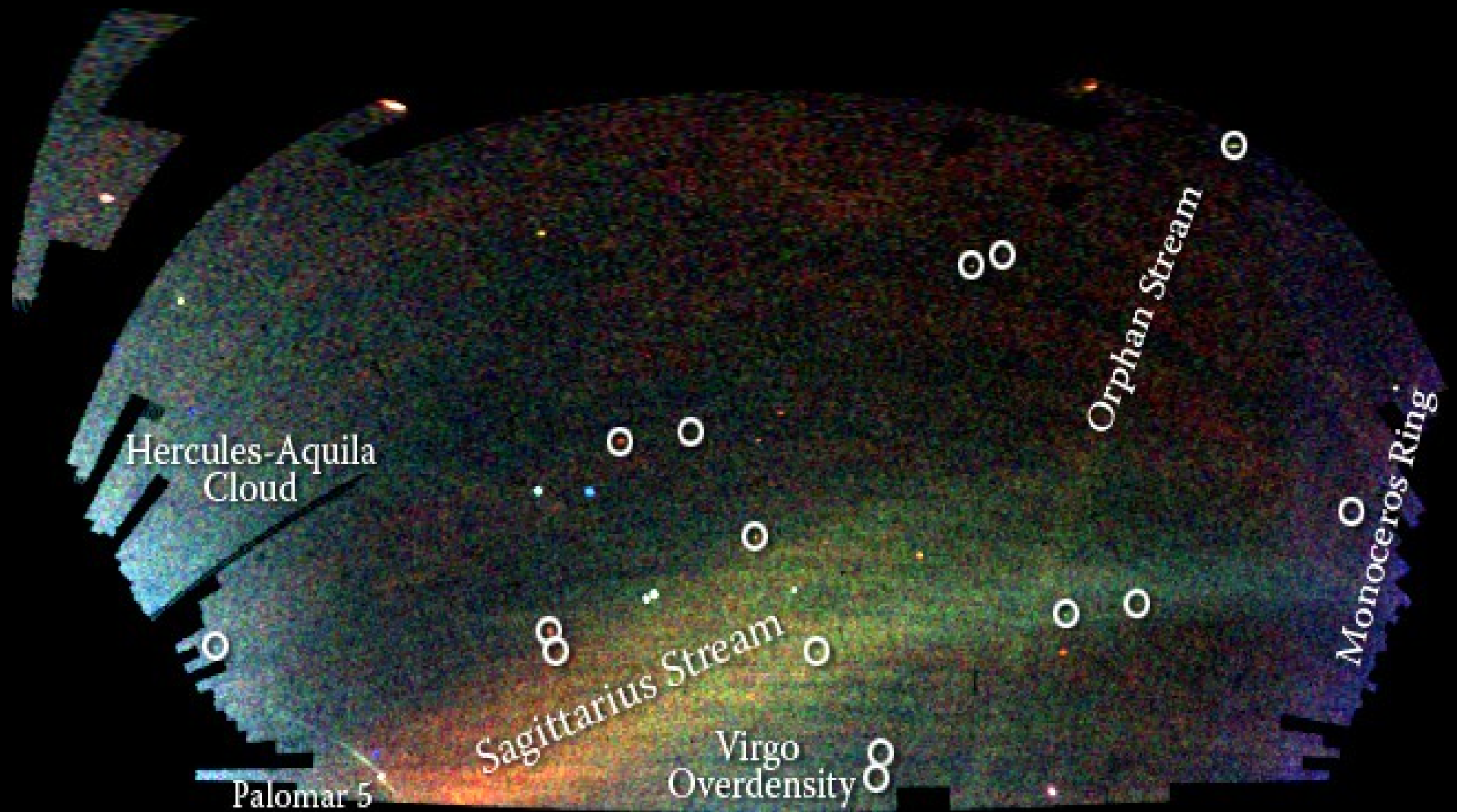


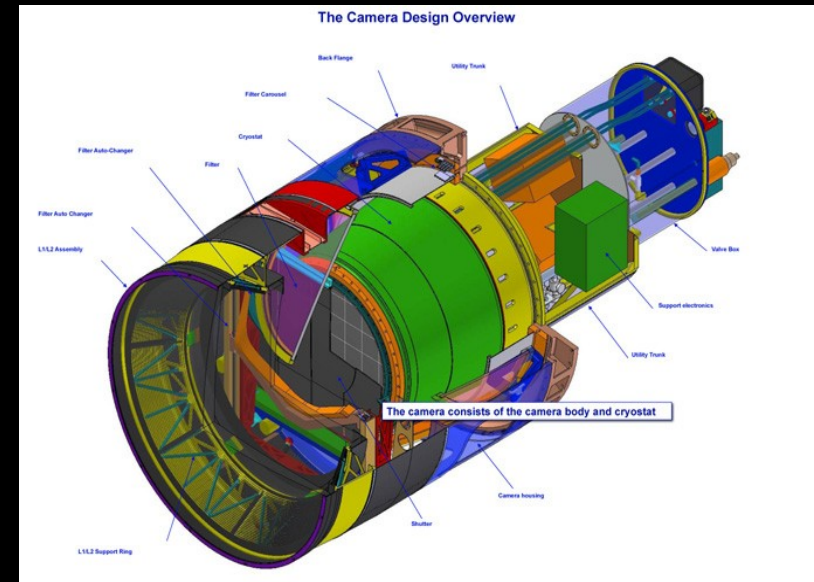
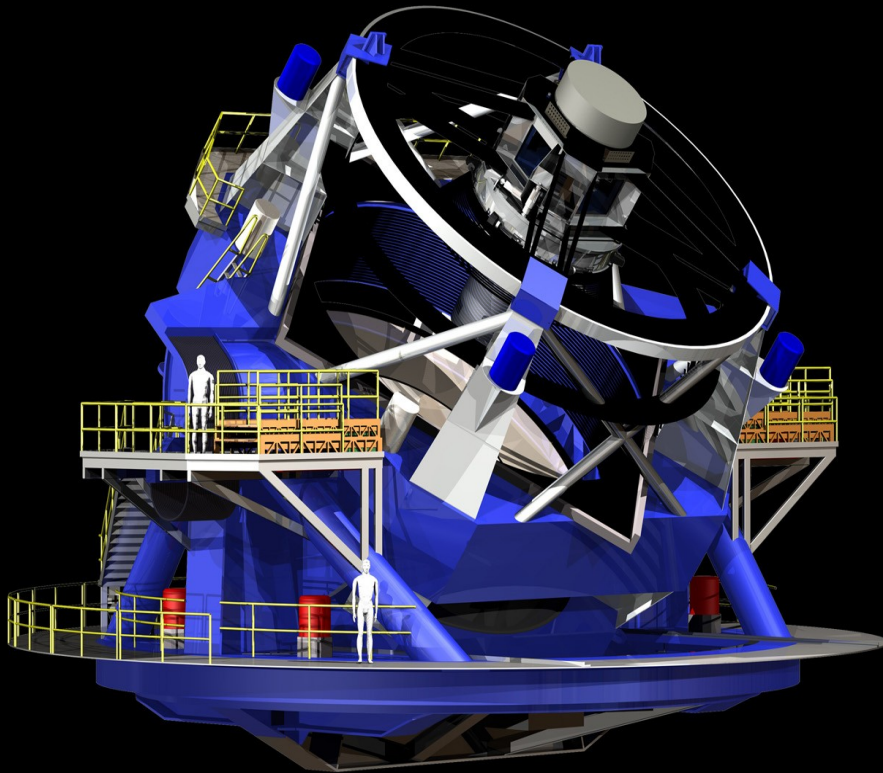
FIGURE 1



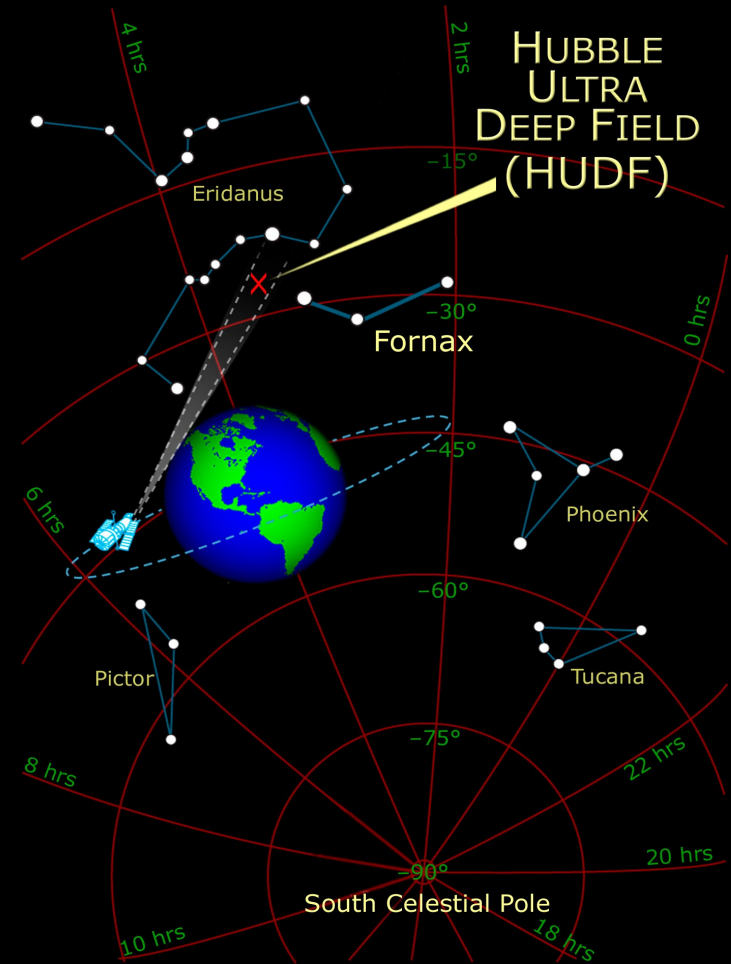
Sloan Digital Sky Survey



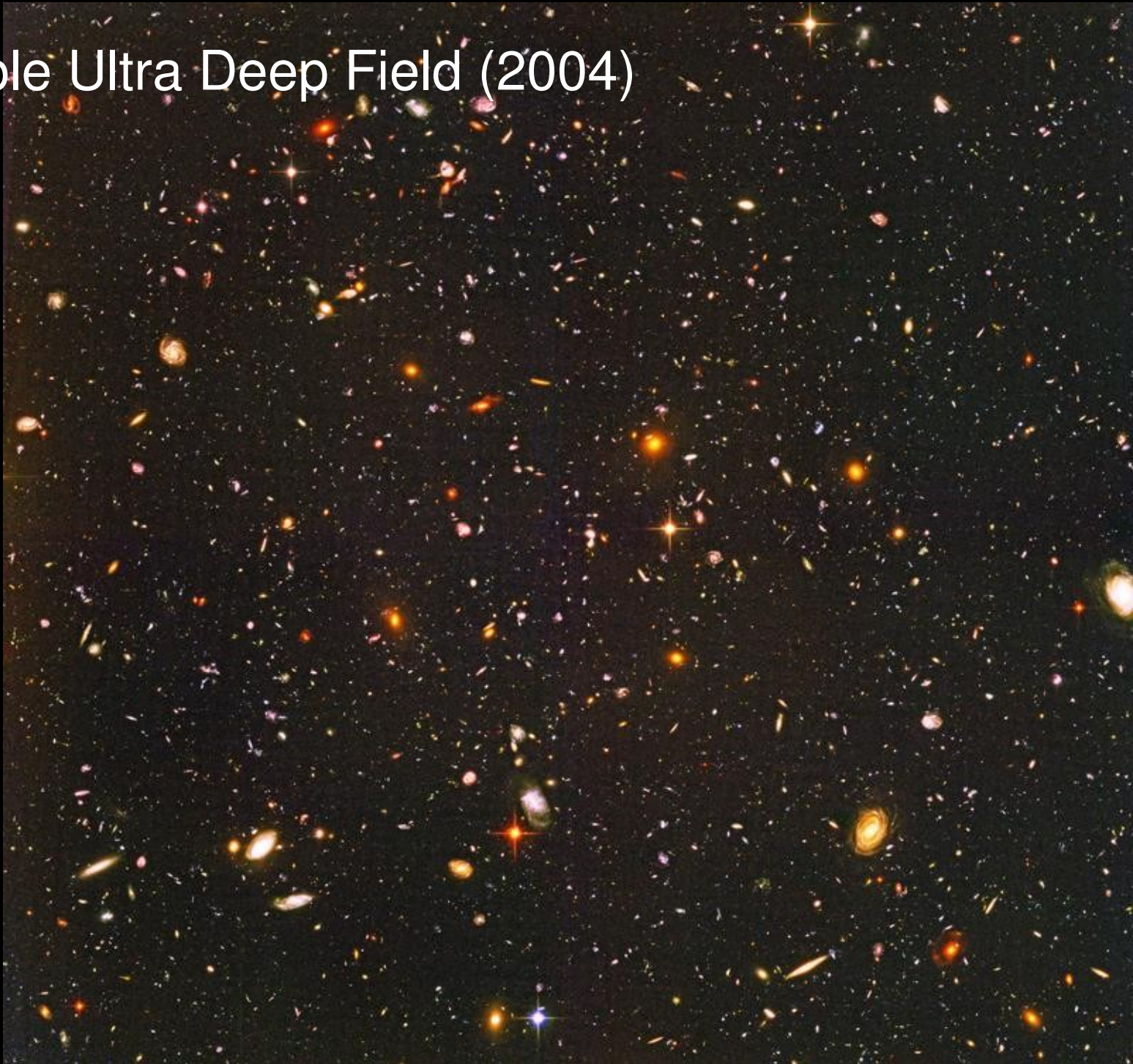
Large Synoptic Survey Telescope (2015?)



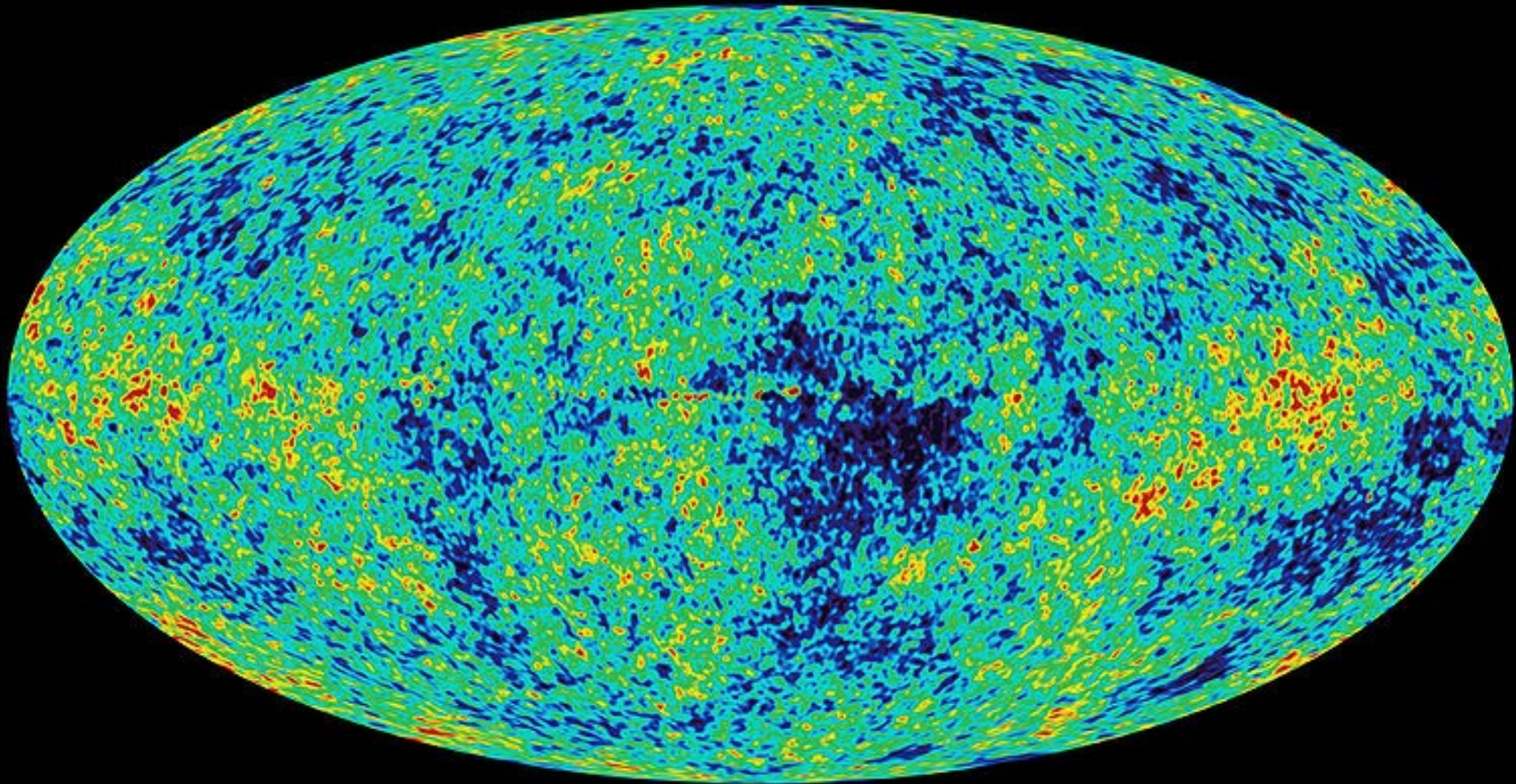
Hubble Ultra Deep Field (2004)

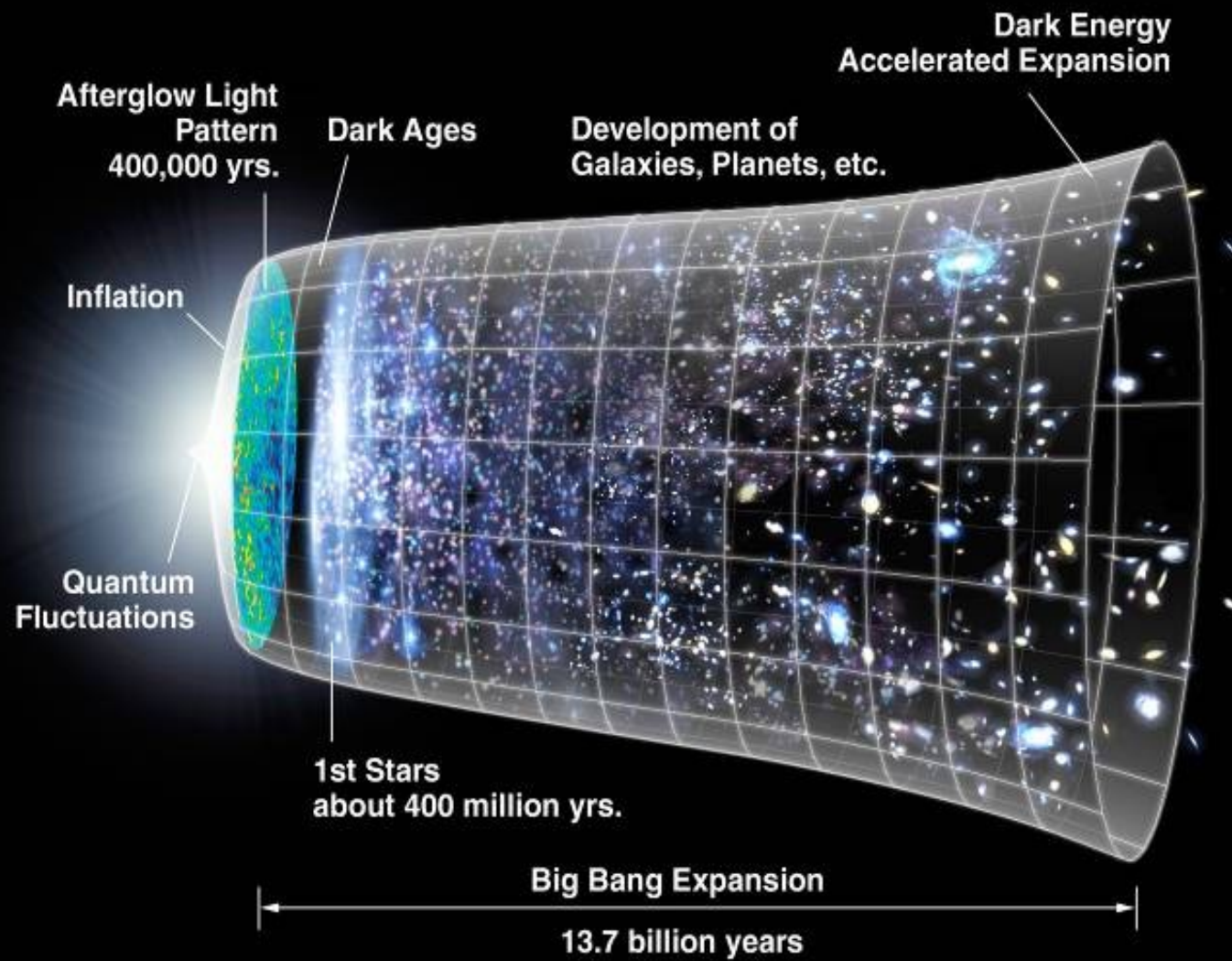


Hubble Ultra Deep Field (2004)



Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe (WMAP, 2001-)





URANIA'S MIRROR,
or a
VIEW OF THE HEAVENS.



London: Published by S. KNOTT, 18, Strand.